



## Secondary Academic 7-12 Endorsement in Vocal Music

**[NAC 391.13047](#)**

**To receive an endorsement to teach secondary (7-12) vocal music, a person must:**

1. Complete the following required testing (or equivalent testing administered in another state):

- Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators
- Principles of Learning and Teaching
- Praxis Content Area Test

Please [visit the Praxis testing website](#) for further testing information.

2. Meet the Secondary Academic requirements

3. **For the comprehensive major:**

Thirty-six (36) semester credits in vocal music must include:

- A. Twenty-four (24) semester credits which must include at least three (3) semester credits in each of the following:

- i. Music theory
- ii. History or literature of music
- iii. Applied music in vocal music
- iv. Piano; and

- B. Twelve (12) semester credits which must include at least three (3) semester credits in each of the following:

- i. Conducting
- ii. Music ensemble; and
- iii. Choral literature, diction or vocal techniques and pedagogy

4. **For the comprehensive minor:**

Twenty-four (24) semester credits in vocal music must include:

- A. Fifteen (15) semester credits which must include at least three (3) semester credits in each of the following:

- i. Music theory
- ii. History or literature of music
- iii. Applied music in vocal music; and
- iv. Piano; and

- B. Nine (9) semester credits in the following:

- i. Conducting
- ii. Music ensemble
- iii. Choral literature, diction or vocal techniques and pedagogy